

## Endnotes for the Children First 2025 Bucks County Report: A Decade of Stalled Progress

Available at [www.childrenfirstpa.org/2025CountyReports](http://www.childrenfirstpa.org/2025CountyReports)

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2. United For ALICE. (2024, May). "Pennsylvania County Reports 2022: Montgomery County." *United Way of Pennsylvania*. <https://www.unitedforalice.org/county-reports/pennsylvania>
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<https://datacenter.aecf.org/data/tables/5144-poverty-level--population-birth-to-age-17?loc=40&loct=5#detailed/5/5379-5445/false/2545,1095,2048,1729,37,871,870,573,869,1218/1231,22,666,1232,1233,1234,1235,1236,1237/11593,11594>
4. Data obtained via data request to the Reinvestment Fund. Due to how the Census reports household income categories, the map slightly overestimates the share of households with an income at or below 300% of the federal poverty level (FPL). In 2013, 300% of the FPL was \$71,502; the maps show households at or below \$75,000. In 2023, 300% of the FPL was \$93,600; the maps show households at or below \$100,000.; Reinvestment Fund. (2024, December). "Maps Showing the Share Households at the Census Tract Level with Incomes 300% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) or Less in 2013 and 2023 for the Five PA Counties in the Philadelphia Region: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia." Accessed 2025, January 14.
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20. Purchasing power by year was estimated by dividing a current consumer price index level from December of each year by the base consumer price index level from December 2014. The given rate of purchasing power was then multiplied by the mean household income of the respective year for each household economic quintile level to find the value of the mean household incomes in terms of 2014 dollars.; U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2024). American Community Survey, B19081 | Mean Household Income of Quintiles: 2014-2023: 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables.  
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